MOODY'S INVESTORS SERVICE

CREDIT OPINION

17 January 2022

Update

Rate this Research

RATINGS

ENGIE Invest International S.A.

Domicile	Luxembourg
Long Term Rating	Baa1
Туре	LT Issuer Rating - Dom Curr
Outlook	Stable

Please see the <u>ratings section</u> at the end of this report for more information. The ratings and outlook shown reflect information as of the publication date.

Contacts

Neil Griffiths-	+44.20.7772.5543	
Lambeth		
Associate Managing Director		
neil.griffiths-lambeth@moodys.com		

CLIENT SERVICES

Americas	1-212-553-1653
Asia Pacific	852-3551-3077
Japan	81-3-5408-4100
EMEA	44-20-7772-5454

ENGIE Invest International S.A.

Update to credit analysis

Summary

ENGIE Invest International S.A.'s (EII, Baa1 stable) credit quality is based on the combination of the company's importance and core function within ENGIE SA's (ENGIE, Baa1 stable) financial management; and the Declaration of Responsibility by ENGIE in favour of EII, in accordance with Article 70 of the Luxembourg law of 19 December 2002, which is recorded in the Luxembourg Trade and Companies register. According to this Declaration, ENGIE unconditionally guarantees all obligations and liabilities of whatsoever nature incurred by EII from the initial issue date on 22 June 2011 until the revocation of the declaration (the guarantee) by ENGIE.

EII's rating is aligned with that of ENGIE, which also reflects our understanding that the group currently has no intention of revoking the Guarantee. However, in the event that the Guarantee were to be revoked, it would continue to cover EII's existing obligations. In the event of the revocation of the Guarantee, we could adjust EII's rating downward by several notches, depending on the company's standalone credit strength and any implicit support from ENGIE, which will depend on EII's importance to the group at that time.

Credit strengths

- » ENGIE's unconditional guarantee on all EII's obligations
- » EII's important position within ENGIE's centralised financing structure

Credit challenges

» The Guarantee could be revoked, although the existing obligations would still be covered in such an event.

Rating outlook

The outlook is stable, in line with that of EII's ultimate parent (please see ENGIE's <u>Credit</u> <u>Opinion</u> for outlook drivers).

Factors that could lead to an upgrade

Upward rating pressure is unlikely over the next 12-18 months, given the ultimate parent's significant strategic shift and associated investment programme. However, we could upgrade EII's ratings if ENGIE's ratings were to be upgraded (please see ENGIE's <u>Credit</u> <u>Opinion</u> for rating drivers).

Factors that could lead to a downgrade

The rating could be downgraded if ENGIE's ratings were to be downgraded, the Guarantee were to be revoked or EII's core position within ENGIE's financial management were to change.

Profile

As of 31 December 2021, ENGIE Invest International S.A. (EII) was an indirectly 100%-owned subsidiary of ENGIE SA (ENGIE or the group), a leading European integrated utility. Incorporated in Luxembourg in 1933, EII owns 100% of <u>ENGIE CC</u> (Baa1 stable), as well as certain other investments. Within ENGIE's centralised financing structure, EII is primarily responsible for providing guarantees and intercompany loans for subsidiaries of the group. EII's income is derived from the interest and fees charged for the provision of these loans and guarantees. EII's Articles of Association prohibits it from third-party borrowing. All EII's shareholders must be ENGIE group companies.

Detailed credit considerations

Explicit support from ENGIE through the Declaration of Responsibility

EII's credit quality is underpinned by the company's importance and core function within ENGIE's financial management; and the fact that EII's obligations and liabilities are guaranteed by ENGIE under the Declaration of Responsibility, which together underpin the alignment of EII's rating with that of ENGIE, its ultimate parent. The Declaration of Responsibility is provided in accordance with Article 70 of the Luxembourg law of 19 December 2002. The instrument is governed by the laws of Luxembourg, and the courts of Luxembourg City have exclusive jurisdiction to settle any dispute arising out of or in connection with this Guarantee.

The following factors are strongly credit positive for EII's creditors:

- » According to the Declaration, ENGIE unconditionally guarantees all obligations and liabilities of whatsoever nature incurred by EII from the initial issue date on 22 June 2011 until the revocation of the Declaration by ENGIE.
- » The Guarantee extends to all obligations and liabilities of EII that arise out of contracts in force at any point between the initial issue date and the date of the revocation of the Guarantee (the Covered Contracts), including liabilities that may become due and payable under these Covered Contracts after this Guarantee is revoked.
- » To the extent that EII fails to pay a due and payable liability arising from the Guarantee, ENGIE unconditionally undertakes to promptly pay such amounts to the creditor of such dues and unpaid liabilities upon receipt of a written demand from such a creditor of EII by registered mail.
- » Payment is not subject to offset against any payments clawed back.
- » ENGIE waives to the fullest extent possible any and all defence that it may have either under Luxembourg law or under French law in relation to the Guarantee. Guaranteed obligations are, therefore, directly enforceable against ENGIE and would remain so in the case of the dissolution or sale of EII.

The Guarantee is revocable

ENGIE can revoke its guarantee but we do not expect it to do so. However, if ENGIE were to revoke the Guarantee, it would cover EII's existing obligations and liabilities arising from contracts in force at any point between inception of the Guarantee and the date of the revocation. In the event of revocation, we could adjust EII's rating downward by several notches, depending on the company's standalone credit strength and any implicit support from ENGIE, which will depend on EII's importance to the group at that time.

This publication does not announce a credit rating action. For any credit ratings referenced in this publication, please see the ratings tab on the issuer/entity page on www.moodys.com for the most updated credit rating action information and rating history.

Important role of EII within the group

In addition, EII's creditworthiness is supported by its importance and core function within ENGIE's financial management. Its primary purpose is the provision of guarantees and intercompany loans for group companies. EII's board of directors consists of senior staff of ENGIE. EII's Articles of Association ensure that it will be strongly capitalised and require, inter alia, that it is always owned by members of the group; it incurs no third-party debt; its total commitments — that is, intercompany loans and guarantees — are at all times at least matched by its subscribed capital or subordinated parent debt; and any called-up share capital is subscribed in cash and not in kind.

We expect ENGIE to effectively maintain full ultimate ownership of EII and board representation, and its aggregate commitments to always be at least matched by the capital subscribed by shareholders.

Methodology and scorecard

EII's rating is linked with that of ENGIE, which in turn is rated in accordance with the <u>Unregulated Utilities and Unregulated Power</u> <u>Companies</u> rating methodology, published in May 2017, and the <u>Government Related Issuers</u> rating methodology, published in February 2020.

Ratings

Exhibit 1

Category	Moody's Rating
ENGIE INVEST INTERNATIONAL S.A.	
Outlook	Stable
Issuer Rating -Dom Curr	Baa1
ULT PARENT: ENGIE SA	
Outlook	Stable
Issuer Rating	Baa1
Sr Unsec Bank Credit Facility -Dom Curr	Baa1
Senior Unsecured	Baa1
Subordinate MTN -Dom Curr	(P)Baa2
Commercial Paper	P-2
Other Short Term -Dom Curr	(P)P-2
PARENT: ELECTRABEL SA	
Outlook	Stable
Issuer Rating -Dom Curr	Baa1
Other Short Term -Dom Curr	(P)P-2
ENGIE CC	
Outlook	Stable
Issuer Rating	Baa1
Source: Moody's Investors Service	

Moody's related publications

Credit Opinion

» ENGIE SA, 17 January 2022

Press Release

- » Moody's downgrades ENGIE's issuer rating to Baa1; stable outlook, 9 November 2020
- » Moody's changes outlook on ENGIE and subsidiaries, affirms ratings, 5 May 2020

Issuer Comments

» ENGLE SA: Acquisition of 40% share in EDP's hydro assets in line with strategy, modest weakening of financial metrics, 20 December 2019

- » ENGIE SA: Rising Nuclear Provisions Will Weaken ENGIE's Credit Metrics, 13 December 2019
- » ENGIE SA: Acquisition of TAG stake aligned with ENGIE's strategy; moderately negative leverage impact, 12 April 2019
- » ENGIE SA: Updated strategy and 2018 results are credit supportive; Loi PACTE signals changing relationship with French government, 7 March 2019

Sector In-Depth

- » In Europe, high energy prices will not derail the energy transition, 30 November 2021
- » In France, the rise in power prices and decarbonisation targets will support new nuclear capacity, 30 November 2021

Industry Outlook

- » Unregulated electric and gas utilities EMEA: 2022 outlook stable as intervention risk, high capex overshadow earnings growth, 9 December 2021
- » <u>Unregulated electric and gas utilities EMEA: 2021 outlook stable as utilities remainresilient to the coronavirus pandemic</u>, 17 November 2020

To access any of these reports, click on the entry above. Note that these references are current as of the date of publication of this report and that more recent reports may be available. All research may not be available to all clients.

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